

Раздел 1. Аудирование

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A–F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1–7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Vacation is the best time for reading.
2. Books can help you be a better you.
3. There is more than one way to be a reader.
4. I only read the best of the best.
5. No need to do something you are bad at.
6. Nothing is perfect in this world.
7. I love living in the world of fantasies.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 – True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 – False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 – Not stated**). Запишите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. Jennifer and Thomas have known each other for a long time.
- B. Thomas is an American teacher of English working in Moscow.
- C. Ivan Shishkin is one of Jennifer's favourite Russian artists.
- D. Thomas finds *The Black Square* by Kazimir Malevich interesting.
- E. Thomas prefers traditional paintings to modern paintings.
- F. Jennifer has already visited several places of interest in Moscow.
- G. Jennifer will not have to pay for her meal in the restaurant.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3 According to Dr. Matthews, stargazing has become a luxury because

- 1) telescopes have become expensive.
- 2) the air is too dirty to see through.
- 3) the sky never gets dark enough.

ОТВЕТ:

4 By exclaiming “Exactly!” Dr. Matthews

- 1) points out that the presenter’s point of view is common.
- 2) shows that he is happy that the presenter agrees with him.
- 3) agrees with the presenter’s point of view on the matter.

ОТВЕТ:

5 Sea turtles

- 1) are only active when it’s dark.
- 2) use darkness to catch food.
- 3) come ashore when it’s dark.

ОТВЕТ:

6 According to Dr. Matthews,

- 1) natural resources should be used to fight light pollution efficiently.
- 2) fighting light pollution will result in preserving natural resources.
- 3) saving natural resources is more important than fighting light pollution.

ОТВЕТ:

7 Dr. Matthews says that

- 1) Paris suffers from light pollution more than other cities.
- 2) Paris uses simple traditional ways of fighting light pollution.
- 3) Paris uses modern technology to reduce light pollution.

ОТВЕТ:

8 Dr. Matthews believes that the key to solving the problem of light pollution lies in

- 1) making electricity very expensive.
- 2) calculating the value of wasted energy.
- 3) recognizing that this problem really exists.

Ответ:

9 According to Dr. Matthews, Dark Sky Parks and Reserves

- 1) can be visited by anyone.
- 2) prohibit the use of smartphones.
- 3) are meant for astronomers.

Ответ:

Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между текстами А–Г и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. A time for physical exercise | 5. A unique cultural season |
| 2. It is worth it! | 6. Just know the right people! |
| 3. Traditional winter drinks | 7. Too pretty to be real! |
| 4. Not as bad as you may think! | 8. Where old and new times meet |

A. If you mention travelling to Moscow in the winter, most foreign tourists will think you are crazy. Many of them will imagine snow, freezing temperatures and having to wear big parkas and fur hats. They are missing out, though, because winter in Moscow is like a fairy tale, and one of the most beautiful times of the year to visit. There is so much to see and do that the chance to visit this beautiful city during the winter should not be missed.

B. The shocking truth is that the Russian capital at wintertime is not as cold as many people would imagine. While the weather can be unpredictable, most of the time the temperature is around –5 degrees Celsius with a moderate amount of snow. Compared to Siberia, it is very mild. The biggest problems are that you can slip and fall on the ice, and salt on the sidewalks which can destroy your boots.

- C.** Many famous places of interest in Moscow become magical in the winter. Red Square is one of the first places to go to. With the snow falling gently, Saint Basil's Cathedral looks like a giant wedding cake covered in icing. Another place one should certainly visit is Novodevichy Convent with its lacelike towers and golden domes. When surrounded by snow, it resembles a fairy-tale castle of a beautiful princess.
- D.** Muscovites enjoy a wide variety of sports and activities in the wintertime. Cross-country skiing is a great way to both get fit and enjoy the winter beauty of the many public parks in Moscow. Another favorite pastime is ice skating. There is a giant skating rink every winter in Red Square and many smaller rinks throughout the city. There are many other winter sports that are popular such as snowboarding, sledding and ice fishing.
- E.** There are a lot of events in Moscow that can be experienced only in winter. The New Year holiday celebration is the most special time of the year and is like Christmas and New Year's Eve combined into one big party. The Russian Winter festival features performances of traditional Russian song and dance, games, crafts and ice sculptures. Finally, those feeling brave can dive into an ice hole for the Epiphany holiday.
- F.** If you get too cold while walking around, you can always go into a shop to warm up. There are many modern shopping malls throughout Moscow, but if you want to experience the retro charm and nostalgia of days past, there is no better place than GUM on Red Square or Eliseevsky food store on Tverskaya. In addition, there are many cafes located throughout the city if you need a hot drink or something to eat.
- G.** If you make Russian friends, you may get invited to their dacha and see the beautiful winter countryside outside Moscow. Here the snow will be deeper and the temperatures lower, but you won't be too cold as Russians have ways to stay warm. Best of all is the Russian Steam Bath. You can sit in the steam and when you find yourself hot and sweaty, you can do as the Russians do and jump in the snow outside to cool off.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

The Man Who Loved the Sea

Jacques Cousteau was born in France in 1910. Although he was sickly as a child, he learned to swim at an early age and developed a love for the ocean. He joined the French navy in 1933, and it was there **A** _____ . Amazed at what he saw beneath the sea, he decided to build a device that would allow people to breathe underwater. In 1942, he finished the Aqua-Lung, a piece of early underwater breathing equipment **B** _____ .

After World War II, Cousteau began his life's work onboard the research ship *Calypso*. He worked with divers and scientists to photograph and gather samples of underwater plants and animals. In doing so, he learned about many ocean creatures **C** _____ .

In 1960, he successfully worked to stop nuclear waste **D** _____ . He worked tirelessly **E** _____ and won many awards for his efforts. His television show, *The Undersea World of Jacques Cousteau*, ran from 1968 to 1976. The series helped raise awareness of the creatures who inhabit the world's oceans. Cousteau died in 1997 at the age of 87 and is still celebrated **F** _____ of the twentieth century.

1. from being dumped into the Mediterranean Sea
2. that would eventually lead to the SCUBA diving gear
3. as one of the most important explorers and environmentalists
4. even though he became interested in exploring the ocean
5. that he first used a pair of underwater goggles
6. to improve the ecological conditions of the world's oceans
7. that had never been studied before

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Hamilton

How much do you really know about the man on the ten-dollar bill? You might know that his name was Alexander Hamilton, that he was one of America's founding fathers, you might even know that he was the first Secretary of the Treasury and founded America's financial system. But what do you know about his life, his story?

In February of 2015 a musical premiered in New York's Public Theatre by the name of "Hamilton" written by Lin Manuel Miranda. **It was met with universal acclaim** and in August of the same year transferred to Broadway. Since then the show has exploded in popularity, winning many awards including 11 Tony Awards, a Grammy Award for Best Musical Theater Album and a Pulitzer Prize for Drama.

"Hamilton" tells the story of Alexander Hamilton, a **"young, scrappy and hungry"** orphan from a tiny island in the Caribbean, who at the age of 17 immigrated to America, fought alongside George Washington in the Revolution, worked for the new American government and wrote over a thousand pages in letters, essays, speeches and reports. Through Lin Manuel Miranda's emotional narrative, we get a closer and more personal look at Hamilton's life and his death.

The idea for "Hamilton" was born in 2009, when, while on vacation, Lin Manuel Miranda picked up a 700-page biography of Alexander Hamilton by Ron Chernow. After reading only a few chapters Miranda was on the Internet, sure that someone had already made Hamilton's story into a musical. As it turned out, no one had, and so Miranda began his project. A year later Miranda preformed a rough version of the opening number at the White House.

Due to its revolutionary use of different styles of music, critics claim that **"Hamilton" is making musical history**. Hamilton's story is told primarily through hip-hop music, but also includes some elements of pop, soul, blues and traditional show tunes. In interviews Miranda says that he had always taken it as a given that hip-hop is the music of the revolution. Because of its energy, its empowering narrative, it seemed like the perfect pick for "Hamilton".

But Lin Manuel Miranda took the idea of using music as a plot device to a whole new level. Each character has their own music style. King George III, for example, has a distinctly British pop sound, the Schuyler sisters sound a lot like the popular R'n'B group "Destiny's Child", and Hamilton's lifelong rival Aaron Burr sings a few classic "showstoppers".

In March of 2016 Lin Manuel Miranda was interviewed by British actress Emma Watson who played the role of Hermione Granger in the *Harry Potter* films. Miranda confessed that a lot of the structure of the play was inspired by Harry Potter, and the "Hamilton" cast was sorted into their Hogwarts houses. Lin and Emma discussed the importance of the play in current times and how

Miranda's personal history influenced his writing. Lin Manuel also shared a few interesting stories behind the creation of some of the beloved songs.

In less than 2 years, "Hamilton" has become a cultural phenomenon. Not only did it introduce many teenagers to the world of theatre, it also gave the world a history lesson. The show humanizes the founding fathers, shows us that they were actual people with emotions and personal relationships. But the show did more than just touch the hearts of thousands of its listeners, it actually made an impact. In 2015 the US Department of the Treasury announced that they were redesigning the 10-dollar bill, replacing Hamilton, but thanks to the show's popularity the plans were reversed.

12 Which choice is the closest in meaning to the phrase 'it was met with universal acclaim' in the second paragraph?

- 1) It toured all over the world.
- 2) It was admired by everybody.
- 3) All theatres wanted to stage it.
- 4) Tickets were immediately sold out.

ОТВЕТ:

13 In the third paragraph the author of the article uses the following quotation from the musical: "young, scrappy and hungry" – in order to show

- 1) the reason why Hamilton immigrated to America at the age of 17.
- 2) that when his parents died, Hamilton had nothing to live on.
- 3) how much Hamilton managed to achieve during his lifetime.
- 4) that people who lived on islands in the Caribbean were poor.

ОТВЕТ:

14 L.M. Miranda turned to the Internet after having read only a few chapters of Hamilton's biography by Ron Chernow because

- 1) he thought that Hamilton's life story was perfect for a musical.
- 2) he found Hamilton's biography by Ron Chernow boring.
- 3) the book did not have enough information about Hamilton.
- 4) he wanted to find more information about Ron Chernow.

ОТВЕТ:

15 By saying that '*Hamilton* is making musical history' the author means that

- 1) something new and unusual is used in this musical.
- 2) this musical is about American history.
- 3) there are old music styles used in this musical.
- 4) this musical can help study history of music.

ОТВЕТ:

16 Which of the following statements is NOT true?

- 1) *Hamilton* tells us the history of the American Revolution.
- 2) Hip-hop takes its roots from the American Revolution.
- 3) Out of all musical styles hip-hop fits *Hamilton* best.
- 4) There is a mixture of different musical styles in *Hamilton*.

ОТВЕТ:

17 What can be concluded from paragraph seven?

- 1) Some actors from *Hamilton* also played in the *Harry Potter* films.
- 2) Lin Manuel Miranda took part in the creation of the *Harry Potter* films.
- 3) E. Watson and L. M. Miranda will work together on a new project.
- 4) *Hamilton* and the *Harry Potter* films have something in common.

ОТВЕТ:

18 According to the article, the US Department of Treasury are planning to

- 1) take the \$10 bill completely out of circulation.
- 2) keep the design of the \$10 bill the way it is now.
- 3) choose a portrait of a new historic figure for the \$10 bill.
- 4) print more \$10 bills because of the show's popularity.

ОТВЕТ:

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25.

Teeth Problems

Alex's mother was waiting impatiently for Alex to come home from school. "There you are!" she cried when he opened the door. She anxiously asked him where he _____ . "I missed the bus and had to walk here," Alex replied.

19

BE

"You have an orthodontist appointment today," Alex's mother said. "That means you _____ to leave school early," she continued.

20

SUPPOSE

"I'll be very happy when I no longer have to wear my braces," Alex said. " _____ too," his mother replied tiredly.

21

I

A Great Vacation

For her summer vacation Sarah went to Hawaii with her family.

22

It was the _____ time in her life, when she could go to the beach every day.

ONE

She learnt how to snorkel and saw lots of pretty fish in the ocean around her. One day she even saw a sea turtle while she _____ .

23

SWIM

Sarah's favourite part of the trip _____ on the last night. She and her family went to a special dinner and a show called luau.

24

HAPPEN

What a treat! Sarah had the _____ summer vacation ever!

25

GOOD

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26–31, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26–31.

Furry Guards

The State Hermitage Museum in St. Petersburg is one of the most well-known art museums both in Russia and around the world. But it is not only its exhibits that it is known for. For the longest time in its history the museum has had a productive

- | | | |
|----|---|---------|
| 26 | _____ with a much loved animal: the cat. | PARTNER |
| 27 | For centuries, cats have guarded this _____ museum, ridding it of mice, rats, and other rodents that could damage the art. Peter the Great introduced the first cat to the Hermitage in the early 18 th century. | FAME |
| 28 | Later Catherine the Great declared the cats to be _____ guardians of the galleries. | OFFICE |
| 29 | Today, the museum holds a _____ festival honoring these faithful workers. | YEAR |
| 30 | When a fire broke out in the museum in September 2017, it wasn't so much the fate of its magnificent art _____ that worried people. | COLLECT |
| 31 | Luckily, the Hermitage cats survived the fire practically _____! | HARMED |

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Dirty Job? Oh Yeah!

“You couldn’t pay me to do that job!” Have you ever said that? Some occupations are so unpleasant that most people would never be **32** _____ to do them.

Jeff Biggs has a job like that, but he likes it. He’s the kind of guy who, as a kid, loved to play around in mud after a rainstorm, the kind of kid who loved squeezing oatmeal **33** _____ his fingers.

Bigg’s dirty job is being a sewer inspector. He inspects city sewer pipes that carry household wastewater and storm-drain runoff to water treatment plants. “Believe me,” says Biggs, “*unpleasant* doesn’t come **34** _____ to describing it. I creep, sometimes swim, through sewage all day.” **35** _____ to the unpleasant smells that he encounters, sewer tunnels are **36** _____ to creatures such as cockroaches and rats. And those creatures aren’t shy.

What is it like to do a really disgusting job day after day? “Someone has to do it,” says Biggs. “I seriously can’t imagine sitting in an office all day, and I earn a good salary. At the end of my workday, I’ve **37** _____ something, and I’ve helped to keep our city’s water clean and drinkable.”

And after work? “I don’t walk into the house right **38** _____,” explains Biggs. “We installed the washing machine in the garage and put a shower stall in there too. I toss my clothes into the washer, take a shower, and dress in clean clothes. Then I greet my family. Of course, sometimes the clothes go into the trash, not the washer.”

32

- 1) wishing 2) willing 3) wanting 4) desiring

ОТВЕТ:

33

- 1) around 2) in 3) over 4) through

ОТВЕТ:

34

- 1) close 2) near 3) next 4) nearly

ОТВЕТ:

35

- 1) besides 2) in addition 3) except 4) moreover

Ответ:

36

- 1) residence 2) house 3) home 4) place

Ответ:

37

- 1) accomplished 2) endeavoured 3) compiled 4) accepted

Ответ:

38

- 1) through 2) now 3) away 4) back

Ответ:

Раздел 4. Письмо

Для ответов на задания 39 и 40 используйте чистый лист. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 39 и 40 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на чистом листе. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (39, 40), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны листа недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

39

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Edwin who writes:

... At school we've just had several events celebrating 100 years since women in the UK were granted the right to vote. There was a concert and a fair. My friends and I made a huge poster. Everyone liked it! What kinds of events do you have at your school? Which of them do you like most? What do you usually do at such events?

By the way, my parents and I have just adopted a dog from a shelter...

Write a letter to Edwin.

In your letter

- answer her questions
- ask **3 questions** about Edwin's new dog.

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных высказываний (40.1 или 40.2), укажите его номер на чистом листе и выразите своё мнение по предложенной проблеме согласно данному плану.

Comment on the following statement.

40.1 *Video games develop your brain.*

40.2 *Teenagers should be allowed to read whatever books they like.*

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem paraphrasing the given statement)
- express your personal opinion and give 2–3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1–2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you do not agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position