

## ВАРИАНТ 3

### Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

**1**

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A—F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1—7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. I'm ashamed to be a part of our generation.
2. Not all teens are awful.
3. I don't think much has changed since I was a teen.
4. Teens' attitudes have changed over the years.
5. Every generation hates their teenagers.
6. Modern teens are immature.
7. Teens are not as bad as they are thought to be.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

**2**

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A—G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A** The Armoury is situated near the Kremlin.
- B** Originally the Kremlin was wooden.
- C** New walls and towers of red brick were built in the 15th century.
- D** The Trinity Gate leads to Red Square,
- E** The monument to Minin and Pozharsky is the oldest in Moscow.
- F** The monument to Alexander Pushkin is not far from the monument to Yuri Dolgoruky.
- G** You can watch ballets in the Maly Theatre.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью с автором детективных романов. В заданиях **3—9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

**3**

Which benefit of trees has not been mentioned by the speaker?

- 1) Protection from flooding.
- 2) Protection from the sun's rays.
- 3) Protection from precipitation.

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

**4**

The smell of pines in the forest is the result of trees releasing

- 1) oxygen.
- 2) carbon dioxide.
- 3) other gasses.

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

- 5 Scientists want to study how  
 1) gasses are released by trees into the atmosphere.  
 2) organic compounds form tiny particles.  
 3) these particles influence the climate.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Cloud droplets are unable to  
 1) absorb solar radiation. 2) reflect solar radiation. 3) scatter solar radiation.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 According to scientists, cloud droplets influence  
 1) the size of the cloud. 3) the movement of the cloud.  
 2) the colour of the cloud.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 The actual formation of the clouds is governed  
 1) only by the formation of cloud droplets.  
 2) primarily by the formation of cloud droplets.  
 3) by several different processes.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 A new way of addressing the problem of global warming is by reducing the amount of  
 1) greenhouse gasses in the atmosphere.  
 2) the sun's radiation getting through the atmosphere.  
 3) the sun's radiation reflected by the clouds.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

По окончании выполнения заданий 1—9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.** Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

## Раздел 2. ЧТЕНИЕ

- 10 Установите соответствие между заголовками 1—8 и текстами А—G. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз.** В задании **один заголовок лишний.**

- |                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Exotic Pets            | 5. Massive Destruction   |
| 2. Going Back in Time     | 6. Buried Treasure       |
| 3. Small Screen Addiction | 7. Reason for Extinction |
| 4. Body Language          | 8. Intelligent Enemies   |

A. The VLT (Very Large Telescope) is the world's largest telescope and it is taking scientists further back to the Big Bang than they ever thought possible. In other words, the VLT is a kind of a time machine, giving astronomers detailed views of events that took place in the earliest days of the cosmos. One day, we will have a much clearer picture of how our planet was born.

B. The latest development in the debate amongst scientists about what killed the prehistoric dinosaurs is the suggestion that acid rain was the cause. Some geologists suggest that a large meteor hitting the earth at 65 kilometres per second would have led to strongly acidic rain falling all over the world. This idea is fascinating but it would mean the dinosaurs would all have died within a very short time.

C. In 1948, a British farmer discovered an interesting lump of metal while ploughing his field. At first he thought the metal bits were parts of an old bed. Then more 'parts of old beds' turned up and the farmer took them to the local museum. 'But these bits are priceless!' exclaimed the keeper of the museum. 'They are Iron Age jewellery and coins!' Over the next 40 years, more and more items were found in the same field.

D. Rats may have had a bit of a hard time over the years but these days lots of people are forgetting about guinea-pigs and hamsters and are buying rats instead. Domestic rats aren't the same as the ones that run around rubbish bins — they're actually quite cute. They are very intelligent and can be trained like dogs. They come in different colours and — a big bonus — they will eat anything!

E. In Western cultures, people look each other in the eye during a conversation to show interest and trust, but in many Asian countries, it's rude to look people in the eye, especially a superior such as a teacher. One of the most basic and powerful signals is when a person crosses his or her arms across the chest. This can indicate that a person is putting up an unconscious barrier between themselves and others.

F. Earthquakes happen all the time in all parts of the world but we don't notice most of them because they are small. However, big earthquakes are really dangerous. They can make buildings fall down, set off landslides and do other deadly things. The highest death toll caused by an earthquake was in China in 1556, when at least 830,000 people died.

G. According to scientists, Americans watch more TV on average than any other nationality. In fact, many people, particularly children, sit for 35 hours or more per week glued to the box. What's wrong with watching all that TV? Studies have linked it to everything from obesity to aggression in children not to mention that it puts your mind into a sort of sedated state. Habitual television watching, over long periods of time, has been known to cause depression, and anger.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

The Man Booker Prize for Fiction is awarded every year for the best original full-length novel written by a writer from the Commonwealth or the Republic of Ireland. It aims to represent the greatest in contemporary literature and promotes the finest in fiction by rewarding the best book of the year. The prize was originally called the Booker-McConnell Prize, A \_\_\_\_\_. However, it was better-known as simply the 'Booker Prize'. In 2002, the Man Group became the sponsor and they chose the new name, keeping 'Booker'.

Publishers can submit books for consideration for the prize, but the judges can also ask for books to be submitted B \_\_\_\_\_. Firstly, the Advisory Committee gives advice if there have been any changes to the rules for the prize. Then it selects the people C \_\_\_\_\_. The judging panel changes every year and usually a person is only a judge once.

Great efforts are made to ensure that the judging panel is balanced in terms of gender and professions within the industry. A writer, a critic, an editor and an academic are chosen along with a well-known person from wider society. However, when the panel of judges has been finalized, they are left to make their own decisions D \_\_\_\_\_. The Man Booker judges include critics, writers and academics E \_\_\_\_\_. The influence of the prize is so great that the winner will almost certainly see a considerable sales increase, in addition to the £50,000 F \_\_\_\_\_. In 1992, a Booker Russian Novel Prize was introduced.

1. without any further interference from the prize sponsor
2. so as to maintain the consistent quality of the prize
3. who will judge the books
4. so as to sell them

5. which was the name of the company that sponsored it
6. that comes with the prize
7. they think should be included

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12—18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

‘Have you written a letter to the Froplinsons?’ asked Egbert.

‘No,’ said Janetta, with a note of tired defiance in her voice; ‘I’ve written eleven letters today expressing surprise and gratitude for sundry unmerited gifts, but I haven’t written to the Froplinsons yet.’

‘Someone will have to do it,’ said Egbert.

‘I don’t dispute the necessity, but I don’t think that someone should be me,’ said Janetta. ‘I wouldn’t mind writing a letter of angry recrimination or heartless satire to some suitable recipient. In fact, I should rather enjoy it, but I’ve come to the end of my capacity for expressing servile amiability. Eleven letters today and nine yesterday, all couched in the same strain of ecstatic thankfulness: really, you can’t expect me to sit down to another. There is such a thing as writing oneself out.’

‘I’ve written nearly as many,’ said Egbert, ‘and I’ve had my usual business correspondence to get through, too. Besides, I don’t know what it was that the Froplinsons sent us.’

‘A William the Conqueror calendar,’ said Janetta, ‘with a quotation of one of his great thoughts for every day in the year.’

‘Impossible,’ said Egbert; ‘he didn’t have three hundred and sixty-five thoughts in the whole of his life, or, if he did, he kept them to himself.’

‘Well, it was William Wordsworth, then,’ said Janetta; ‘I know William came into it somewhere.’

‘That sounds more probable,’ said Egbert; ‘well, let’s collaborate on this letter and get it done. I’ll dictate, and you can scribble it down. ‘Dear Mrs. Froplinson, thank you and your husband so much for the very pretty calendar you sent us. It was very good of you to think of us.’

‘You can’t possibly say that,’ said Janetta, laying down her pen. ‘We sent them something on the twenty-second,’ said Janetta, ‘so they simply *had* to think of us. There was no getting away from it.’

‘What did we send them?’ asked Egbert gloomily.

‘Bridge-markers,’ said Janetta, ‘in a cardboard case, with some inanity about ‘digging for fortune with a royal spade’ emblazoned on the cover. The moment I saw it in the shop I said to myself ‘Froplinsons’ and to the attendant ‘How much?’ When he said ‘Ninepence,’ I gave him their address, jabbed our card in, paid tenpence or elevenpence to cover the postage, and thanked heaven. With less sincerity and infinitely more trouble they eventually thanked me.’

‘The Froplinsons don’t play bridge,’ said Egbert.

‘One is not supposed to notice social deformities of that sort,’ said Janetta; ‘it wouldn’t be polite. Besides, what trouble did they take to find out whether we read Wordsworth with gladness? For all they knew or cared we might be frantically embedded in the belief that all poetry begins and ends with John Masefield, and it might infuriate or depress us to have a daily sample of Wordsworthian products flung at us.’

‘Well, let’s get on with the letter,’ said Egbert. ‘How clever of you to guess that Wordsworth is our favourite poet.’

Again Janetta laid down her pen.

‘Do you realise what that means?’ she asked; ‘a Wordsworth booklet next Christmas, and another calendar the Christmas after, with the same problem of having to write suitable letters of thankfulness. No, the best thing to do is to drop all further allusion to the calendar and switch off on to some other topic.’

‘But what other topic?’

‘Oh, something like this: ‘What do you think of the New Year Honours List? A friend of ours made such a clever remark when he read it.’ Then you can stick in any remark that comes into your head; it needn’t be clever. The Froplinsons won’t know whether it is or isn’t.’

'We don't even know on which side they are in politics,' objected Egbert; 'and anyhow you can't suddenly dismiss the subject of the calendar. Surely there must be some intelligent remark that can be made about it.'

'Well, we can't think of one,' said Janetta wearily; 'the fact is, we've both written ourselves out.'

There was a long silence, the forlorn silence of those who are bereft of hope and have almost ceased to care. Then Egbert started from his seat with an air of resolution. The light of battle was in his eyes.

'Let me come to the writing-table,' he exclaimed; 'I'm going to write to the editor of every enlightened and influential newspaper in the Kingdom, I'm going to suggest that there should be a sort of epistolary Truce of God during the festivities of Christmas and New Year. From the twenty-fourth of December to the third or fourth of January it shall be considered an offence against good sense and good feeling to write or expect any letter or communication that does not deal with the necessary events of the moment. Answers to invitations, arrangements about trains, renewal of club subscriptions, and, of course, all the ordinary everyday affairs of business, sickness, engaging new cooks, and so forth, these will be dealt with in the usual manner as something inevitable. But all the devastating accretions of correspondence, incident to the festive season, these should be swept away to give the season a chance of being really festive.'

'But you would have to make some acknowledgment of presents received,' objected Janetta; 'otherwise people would never know whether they had arrived safely.'

'Of course, I have thought of that,' said Egbert; 'every present that was sent off would be accompanied by a ticket bearing the date of dispatch and the signature of the sender, and some conventional hieroglyphic to show that it was intended to be a Christmas or New Year gift; there would be a counterfoil with space for the recipient's name and the date of arrival, and all you would have to do would be to sign and date the counterfoil, add a conventional hieroglyphic indicating heartfelt thanks and gratified surprise, put the thing into an envelope and post it.'

'It sounds delightfully simple,' said Janetta wistfully, 'but people would consider it too perfunctory.'

'It is not a bit more perfunctory than the present system,' said Egbert; 'I have only the same conventional language of gratitude at my disposal with which to thank dear old Colonel Chuttle for his perfectly delicious Stilton, which we shall devour to the last morsel, and the Froplinsons for their calendar, which we shall never look at. So you see the present system of acknowledgment is just as perfunctory and conventional as the counterfoil business would be, only ten times more tiresome and brain-racking.'

'Your plan would certainly bring the idea of a Happy Christmas a step nearer realisation,' said Janetta. 'Meanwhile, what am I to say to the Froplinsons?'

*(Adapted from 'Down Pens' by H. H. Munro)*

12

Egbert and Janetta were writing

- |                         |                              |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) application letters. | 3) letters of recrimination. |
| 2) thank-you letters.   | 4) letters of complaint.     |

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

13

Egbert and Janetta didn't want to write a letter to the Froplinsons because they

- 1) had both written themselves out.
- 2) didn't like this couple.
- 3) didn't know what the Froplinsons had sent them.
- 4) had a lot of work to do.

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

14

Janetta liked her present to the Froplinsons because it was

- |                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) expensive and useless. | 3) expensive and useful. |
| 2) cheap and useless.     | 4) cheap and useful.     |

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

- 15 Janetta didn't want to mention that Wordsworth was their favourite poet because  
 1) she actually didn't like his poems.  
 2) her favourite poet was John Masefield.  
 3) the Froplinsons would send them new Wordsworth-related presents.  
 4) she didn't want the Froplinsons to know the truth.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 16 Janetta considered the Froplinsons to be  
 1) stupid.                      2) clever.                      3) kind.                      4) mean.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 17 Egbert suggested that at Christmas people should  
 1) stop writing letters at all.  
 2) put off all the everyday affairs of business.  
 3) not make any acknowledgment of received presents.  
 4) send counterfoils instead of thank-you letters.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.
- 18 Janetta considered a new system  
 1) absolutely impossible.                      3) easy to implement.  
 2) too perfunctory.                      4) totally unacceptable.  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

По окончании выполнения заданий 10—18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 10 и 11 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов**. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

### Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—25.

#### Swimming Pools

- 19 The first heated swimming pool \_\_\_\_\_ by Gaius Maecenas of Rome in the first century BC. **CON-STRUCT**
- 20 Swimming pools became popular in Britain in the beginning of the 19th century. By 1837, London authorities \_\_\_\_\_ six indoor pools with diving boards. **BUILD**
- 21 The \_\_\_\_\_ surviving swimming club in the world is the Arlington Baths Club in Glasgow. It is still an active club and continues to own its original Victorian building with a large pool. **OLD**
- 22 After the start of modern Olympic Games in 1896, the popularity of swimming pools \_\_\_\_\_ off. Nowadays there are lots of different swimming pools, both public and private. **TAKE**
- 23 Most \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy swimming and swimming pools with their wave-making machines, water slides and tropical vegetation are something unique for them. **CHILD**
- 24 If they could, kids \_\_\_\_\_ to spend their entire summer in the swimming pool. **CHOOSE**
- 25 However, not everyone \_\_\_\_\_ their own backyard pool. **HAVE**

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26—31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26—31.

### Waste Management

- Waste affects our environment — everything that surrounds us including the air, water, land, plants, and man-made things. We need a healthy environment for our own health and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 26 **HAPPY**
- The waste we create has to be \_\_\_\_\_ controlled to be sure that it does not harm our environment and our health.
- 27 **CAREFUL**
- So \_\_\_\_\_ waste management is very important.
- 28 **EFFECT**
- Waste reduction and recycling have a wide range of environmental benefits and promote public awareness and personal \_\_\_\_\_ for the waste we create.
- 29 **RESPONSIBLE**
- The best place to start making a \_\_\_\_\_ is our home. Learn how you can reduce, reuse, and recycle materials to decrease household waste.
- 30 **DIFFER**
- If we recycle what we can't use any more, we save resources because the \_\_\_\_\_ materials replace some of the natural resources including water and energy, which we use to make new products.
- 31 **RECYCLE**

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32—38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32—38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Globalization and Communication Growth

The 21st century has 32\_\_\_\_\_ in a new era in man's ongoing quest for a better life and a better world. For the first time in history, we can now claim to live in 'One World.' Globalization has removed many of the gaps that have existed between and among nations. While the physical divide is still present, the 33\_\_\_\_\_ of the Information Highway on how we communicate and live in the present day is simply staggering. Rapid improvements in information technology have allowed us to exchange information and communicate almost everywhere, anywhere, and anytime.

Globalization, as a general term, is best understood as the spread of ideas about the environment, democracy, human rights, and less complicated issues like fashion and fads. Global exchange is now taking place as the market of ideas, culture, and beliefs expand through the use of technology. The nature of business and how it is done has also improved by 34\_\_\_\_\_ and bounds because of globalization.

An example of the remarkable effects of globalization is the invention of the telephone and the television. Television has enabled young people and adults to have the ability to share cultural and ethnic experiences with others. Telephones have also greatly improved communication. Gone are the weeks and even months of waiting for a letter. Anybody can talk to anyone who has another phone 35\_\_\_\_\_ of distance or location on the planet. With the aid of satellites, 3rd generation phones allow us to make a phone call, send a video, or even receive an e-mail. These 36\_\_\_\_\_ in communication have revolutionized business, commerce, and even the personal lives and relationships of millions of people.

Because of the electronic media, vast amounts of important information can reach any parts of the globe in 37\_\_\_\_\_ time. Business establishments, whether big or small, are using the Internet in many ways to build or expand their company's growth. With the ever improving technology come new markets, high 38\_\_\_\_\_ for products, and also greater competition. Making investments in information and communication technology is now a must for any business enterprise.

- |    |                                |                         |                              |                            |
|----|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 32 | 1) started<br>Ответ: _____.    | 2) began<br>_____.      | 3) ushered<br>_____.         | 4) launched<br>_____.      |
| 33 | 1) cause<br>Ответ: _____.      | 2) impact<br>_____.     | 3) consequences<br>_____.    | 4) result<br>_____.        |
| 34 | 1) bonds<br>Ответ: _____.      | 2) gaps<br>_____.       | 3) jumps<br>_____.           | 4) leaps<br>_____.         |
| 35 | 1) regardless<br>Ответ: _____. | 2) despite<br>_____.    | 3) notwithstanding<br>_____. | 4) because<br>_____.       |
| 36 | 1) breakbeats<br>Ответ: _____. | 2) breakdowns<br>_____. | 3) breakouts<br>_____.       | 4) breakthroughs<br>_____. |
| 37 | 1) any<br>Ответ: _____.        | 2) no<br>_____.         | 3) none of<br>_____.         | 4) some<br>_____.          |
| 38 | 1) access<br>Ответ: _____.     | 2) claim<br>_____.      | 3) demand<br>_____.          | 4) rise<br>_____.          |

По окончании выполнения заданий 19—38 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 19 и 31 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.** Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

#### Раздел 4. ПИСЬМО

Для ответов на задания 39 и 40 используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 39 и 40 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в **БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2.** Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (39, 40), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

- 39
- You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Jessica who writes:

*...By the way, we are doing a project at college on the fashion industry in different countries. It would be nice if you could tell me what clothes are popular with teenagers in Russia. Do you have any special fashion for teens? What kind of clothes do you prefer? Why?  
As for me, I bought a new dress yesterday ...*

Write a letter to Jessica.  
In your letter  
— answer her questions  
— ask **3 questions** about her tastes in clothes  
Write **100 — 140 words.**  
Remember the rules of letter writing.

- 40
- Comment on the following statement.

*A holiday is just another day off.*

**What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?**

Write **200 — 250 words.**  
Use the following plan:  
— make an introduction (state the problem)  
— express your personal opinion and give 2—3 reasons for your opinion  
— express an opposing opinion and give 1—2 reasons for this opposing opinion  
— explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion  
— make a conclusion restating your position