

ВАРИАНТ 15

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A—F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1—7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. A perfect friend never gossips.
2. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
3. A perfect friend is not always ideal.
4. True friends always share everything with us.
5. A true friend will never abandon you.
6. A perfect friend is always honest.
7. A true friend is the greatest of all blessings.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A—G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A** James has got a big backyard.
- B** Fred has got enough money to hire a gardener.
- C** It doesn't take much effort and money to make a birdhouse.
- D** Fred regrets having planted so many trees.
- E** Fred will need a special lawn mower to limit the amount of grass in his backyard.
- F** James has got lots of gardening tools.
- G** Fred didn't take James's advice seriously.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите рассказ знаменитой теннисистки. В заданиях **3—9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

- The narrator says she is amazed because
- 1) people haven't forgotten her.
 - 2) people's attitudes changed after watching her play the match.
 - 3) people recognize her on the street.
- Ответ: _____.

4

- The narrator's parents taught her
- 1) to achieve her goals.
 - 2) great lessons in economy.
 - 3) how to earn money for her first tennis racket.
- Ответ: _____.

- 5 The economist Muhammad Yunus is the narrator's hero because
 1) he won the Nobel Prize.
 2) he explained how he developed the Grameen Bank.
 3) he was able to change people's lives.
 Ответ: _____.
- 6 The narrator particularly admires Julie Foudy because
 1) she is energetic and has leadership qualities.
 2) she lights everything up around her.
 3) she has the courage to ask for help.
 Ответ: _____.
- 7 According to the narrator,
 1) sport doesn't require any effort.
 2) athletes must have daily training programmes.
 3) success in sport is thought to be easy.
 Ответ: _____.
- 8 The narrator believes that a great tennis player
 1) trains a lot. 2) has great will power. 3) is clever.
 Ответ: _____.
- 9 The narrator concentrates on
 1) winning tennis matches.
 2) trying her best both on and off the court.
 3) what she does off the court.
 Ответ: _____.

По окончании выполнения заданий 1—9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов**. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2. ЧТЕНИЕ

- 10 Установите соответствие между заголовками 1—8 и текстами А—Г. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз**. В задании **один заголовок лишний**.

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Changing Habits | 5. Popular but Useless |
| 2. Eating Out | 6. Plan Your Diet Carefully |
| 3. Foreign Food | 7. Eating Together |
| 4. Diet Dangers | 8. Food Safety |

A. A quick look at junk food facts tells us junk food and diets do not go hand in hand. Junk foods are also called 'empty calorie' foods and have no nutritional value. Nevertheless, they are enjoyed by lots of people because of their simplicity to manufacture, consume and, of course, their taste. Chocolates, burgers, pizzas, potato wafers and fries will surely find their way into everyone's heart.

B. Thai cuisine is one of the healthiest foods you can eat. In fact, several Thai dishes, such as Tom Yum Soup, are currently under scientific study for their incredible health benefits. Of course, it's already known that many of the fresh herbs and spices used in Thai cooking — such as turmeric, galangal, coriander, lemongrass, and fresh chillies — have immune-boosting and disease-fighting power.

C. Vegetarian diets can be very healthy, but eating a balanced diet when you are vegetarian usually requires a little extra attention. Because vegetarians eliminate certain foods from their diets, they often need to work to add foods into their diet that will provide the nutrients found in meat products. If properly planned, vegetarian diets can provide all the nutrients you need.

D. It's actually easy to make good choices at a fast-food restaurant or the cafeteria. Most cafeterias and fast-food places offer healthy choices that are also tasty, like grilled chicken or salads. Be mindful of portion sizes and high fat add-ons, like dressings, sauces or cheese. Most restaurant portions are larger than the average serving of food at home. Ask for half portions or take half of your dish home.

E. Family meals are making a comeback. Shared family meals are more likely to be nutritious, and kids who eat regularly with their families are less likely to snack on unhealthy foods and more likely to eat fruits and vegetables. Teens who take part in regular family meals are less likely to smoke, drink alcohol, or use drugs. Beyond health and nutrition, family meals provide a valuable opportunity to reconnect.

F. Families are cooking more meals at home, cutting back on take away in the face of the economic downturn. In addition to cutting back on take away and eating out, families have begun cooking more vegetarian meals and are adding vegetables, lentils and baked beans to allow them to cut back on meat quantity. Consumers also indicate that they are likely to prepare meals that can be spread across more than one mealtime.

G. In recent years it has become common practice for celebrities and stars to publicize food products. Businesses take advantage of consumers' mentality of 'following the stars' and invite celebrities and stars to perform 'false advertising' so as to mislead or even deceive consumers. The law stipulates that those who publicize 'faulty food products' will share responsibility with food producers and sellers.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

On the whole, Cambridge is a much quieter than Oxford, although what really sets it apart from its scholarly rival is 'the Backs', providing exquisite views over the backs of the old colleges. At the front, the handsome facades of these same colleges dominate the layout of the town centre, lining up along the main streets. Most of the colleges date back to the late thirteenth and early fourteenth centuries. Many of the buildings are extraordinarily beautiful, but the most famous is King's College, A _____. There are thirty-one university colleges in total. Each one is an independent, self-governing body, proud of its achievements and attracting a close loyalty from its students, B _____.

During the nineteenth century, the university finally lost its ancient privileges over the town, C _____. The university expanded too, with the number of students increasing dramatically. More recently, change has been much slower, D _____. The first two women's colleges were founded in the 1870s, but it was only in 1947 that women were actually awarded degrees. In the meantime, the city and university had been acquiring a reputation as a high-tech centre of excellence. Cambridge, E _____, has always been in the vanguard of scientific research.

Cambridge is an extremely compact place, and you can walk round the centre, visiting the most interesting colleges, in an afternoon. A more thorough exploration covering more of the colleges and a leisurely afternoon on a punt will, however, take at least a couple of days. If possible you should avoid coming in high summer, F _____. Faced with such crowds, the more popular colleges have restricted their opening times and have introduced admission charges.

1. whose alumni have received no less than ninety Nobel prizes
2. amongst whom privately educated boys remain over-represented
3. because of the development of industry
4. whose magnificent chapel is one of the greatest statements of late Gothic architecture
5. which was expanding rapidly thanks to the arrival of the railway
6. particularly when it comes to equality of sexes
7. when the students are replaced by crowds of sightseers

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12—18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Arriving home after her part-time job at Burger King, Lykesia Lilly planned to shoot some hoops. It was late afternoon on a Sunday. Maybe she'd even play some one-on-one with her little nephew Adrian before supper. But when Lilly asked her sister where the boy was, her casual question was met with concern. 'I was outside looking for him because his dad and I realized we hadn't seen him in a while,' recalls Adrian's mother, Stephanie Crump. 'He was supposed to be playing at a house down the street, but when we called, he wasn't there.'

In their tiny, rural community of Burnsville, North Carolina, kids still run freely from yard to yard, popping in and out of single-story brick houses with tree-lined lawns. Even traffic poses little threat. The hamlet's centre consists of a single blinking caution light and two stores. But on that sunny May afternoon, six-year-old Adrian Clark seemed to have simply vanished. Much of his close and extended family joined in a frantic search, combing the neighbourhood and the energetic first grader's usual play spots.

Finally, they heard faint cries coming from below a mound of rocks piled on his grandmother's lawn. 'We could hear him, but we couldn't see him,' recalls Lilly. 'It was like he was invisible.' Following his voice, they stumbled on an abandoned well covered with landscaping shale that had been forgotten for years. Somehow Adrian had pushed the slabs aside and slipped into the ragged hole in the ground. There, down the dark, narrow shaft, they saw him — a small figure 15 feet below, suspended over water. Exhausted and shivering, he'd been clinging to pieces of craggy rock and concrete for nearly an hour.

From the lip of the well, the family tried to reassure the child. But they had no idea how to get him out. The well was only 14 inches wide at the top, 'the size of a five-gallon bucket,' says Crump. 'We realized none of the adults could fit through it.' They lowered a long orange extension cord, but Adrian — who'd slipped into the murky, freezing water three times by now — was too afraid to let go of the wall to wrap the lifeline around himself.

Fighting hysteria, Crump made two calls to 911. One reached the local volunteer fire department, and the other, the Anson County EMS dispatcher, 13 miles away. But Crump still worried that Adrian would lose his grip before they got there. That's when Lilly decided she had to go down — despite her inability to swim. 'Everyone was panicking and crying, and I knew I couldn't wait any longer,' she recalls. 'I just had to get my nephew.'

Crump and Adrian's father, Dale Clark, lowered Lilly down the shaft as far as they could, then let go. The well got wider part of the way down, and she slid past her nephew and into the water below. Fortunately, Lilly instinctively pushed off the bottom, 12 feet underwater, and surfaced just under Adrian. 'I got focused,' she says. With the water

level just under her nose, Lilly then bolstered her 100-pound nephew, who was shaking in his soaking clothes. With one arm, she grabbed the cord that Adrian's father was dangling from above and tied it around Adrian's waist. 'I was pushing him and holding on with my legs while they were pulling,' Lilly says. 'Somehow they got him out.'

Lilly herself was pulled out just as the rescue squad arrived. Both Adrian and Lilly were taken to the hospital, where he was blanketed with heat packs to ward off hypothermia and she was treated for bruises and lacerations. County workers sealed the well for good a few days later.

The next week, Crump threw a surprise party to honour the gentle-natured teen, who in the past had expressed fear of even the tamer rides at a nearby amusement park. 'I think if my baby had drowned, if he hadn't been able to hold on ...' Crump says. 'I can't thank Lykesia enough.' Now working in a day-care centre, Lilly is hoping for a scholarship to attend the University of North Carolina, where she wants to study forensics. 'She's more serious and responsible now,' observes Crump. 'I don't think she knew she had it in her.'

Lilly and Adrian have been uniquely close since the rescue. 'He reminds me all the time,' she says fondly. 'He'll say, 'Thank you, Auntie, for saving me.' And he'll hug me. **Just out of the blue.**

(Adapted from 'Leaps of Faith' by Joanna Powell)

12

Arriving home, Lykesia Lilly intended

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) to take some photographs. | 3) to play with a hula hoop. |
| 2) to shoot a gun with her nephew. | 4) to play basketball. |

Ответ: _____.

13

Burnsville is

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) a hamlet with almost no traffic. | 3) a small town in North Carolina. |
| 2) a tiny village with no shops. | 4) a city with dangerous traffic. |

Ответ: _____.

14

Finally the family found Adrian

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) in a pile on his grandmother's lawn. | 3) in the river deep below the ground. |
| 2) in a deep hole under the stones. | 4) behind a mound of rocks. |

Ответ: _____.

15

Lilly decided she had to go down to Adrian because

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1) she could swim very well. | 3) everyone was crying for help. |
| 2) the rescuers could arrive too late. | 4) there were no other volunteers. |

Ответ: _____.

16

A few days later county workers

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1) found a lot of goods in the well. | 3) closed the entrance of the well for ever. |
| 2) searched the well for goods. | 4) fenced the well for good. |

Ответ: _____.

17

After the accident Lilly

- 1) got a scholarship to attend the University of North Carolina.
- 2) sees less of her nephew.
- 3) is as serious and responsible as she was before.
- 4) has changed for the better.

Ответ: _____.

18

In the last paragraph '**Just out of the blue**' means

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1) heartily. | 2) tightly. | 3) unexpectedly. | 4) energetically. |
|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|

Ответ: _____.

По окончании выполнения заданий 10—18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 10 и 11 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.** Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—25.

Cristiano Ronaldo, the World's Best Football Player

- 19 Portuguese footballer Cristiano Ronaldo is a special man. What makes Ronaldo special is that he is a football great who _____ **DOMINATE** the soccer world today.
- 20 Only last Sunday, Ronaldo became the _____ Premier League player to be named the FIFA World Player of the Year. **ONE**
- 21 Ronaldo _____ a golden trophy and he expressed his joy, **HAND** speaking to the audience.
- 22 'This is a special moment in my life. I _____ (even) about **NOT THINK** winning this award,' said Ronaldo.
- 23 However, it _____ that football players can demonstrate much **SEEM** more experience at controlling a game on the pitch than a powerful car on the road.
- 24 Ten days ago, Ronaldo ruined his Ferrari in a tunnel near Manchester Airport while he _____ a race with Van der Sar. **HAVE**
- 25 According to *The Guardian*, Ronaldo _____ his Ferrari **OWN** for just two days before the accident.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26—31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26—31.

Teaching Arts

- 26 In an English educational system increasingly ruled by standardized tests, arts courses can seem _____. There is, however, a very **IMPOR-** good reason to teach arts in schools. **TANCE**
- 27 In a recent study, we found that arts programmes teach a specific set of thinking skills _____ addressed elsewhere in the curriculum. **RARE**
- 28 We want our children to demonstrate an _____ to solve **ABLE** problems and communicate effectively in today's workplace.
- 29 To achieve that goal, school leaders should make sure the arts are _____ to their school improvement plans. **CENTRE**
- 30 These must not be _____ or disconnected series of exercises. **AIM** We must demonstrate that the arts are subjects for sequential study and not merely an activity
- 31 Education reform is currently a _____ force. We can take **POWER** advantage of it to strengthen our programs by introducing the arts in the curriculum.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32—38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32—38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

How Does Wind Power Really Work?

Wind power is going to be essential to our planet in the near future. But do you really know how wind power works? It looks easy but there are several components involved 32 _____ generating wind power. This type of power can not only save us a good 33 _____ of money on our utility bills, but it will also play an important role in saving our planet.

For many of us, wind just looks invisible and does not actually have any properties but in 34 _____, air is a fluid that contains particles constructed of gas. We can turn these gas particles into power because as the wind gusts, kinetic energy is created, which then can be harnessed and changed over into power.

Having access to wind is very essential for this operation to work but another indispensable ingredient is the blades that are used. Their design is very 35 _____ to the effectiveness of the turbine. The other important component is simply the size of the blade. The bigger the blade is, the more energy is seized and more power can be created for us in the form of electricity.

Much also depends 36 _____ where you live to figure out the right blade size. In regions with low wind levels, small blades work better because more wind is required to push the larger turbine blades. In an area that is very windy, it is much better to use large blades in 37 _____ to use all of the wind available.

This gives you the fundamental principles of how electricity is produced from the wind. Today is a fantastic time to do as much 38 _____ as you can about wind power so you will be able to make educated decisions in the future.

- 32 1) at 2) in 3) by 4) from
Ответ: _____.
- 33 1) deal 2) quantity 3) number 4) lot
Ответ: _____.
- 34 1) real terms 2) real life 3) reality 4) realism
Ответ: _____.
- 35 1) valuable 2) significant 3) precious 4) critical
Ответ: _____.
- 36 1) by 2) on 3) from 4) about
Ответ: _____.
- 37 1) effect 2) favour 3) attempt 4) order
Ответ: _____.
- 38 1) discovery 2) investigation 3) research 4) search
Ответ: _____.

По окончании выполнения заданий 19—38 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 19 и 31 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов**. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 4. ПИСЬМО

Для ответов на задания 39 и 40 используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 39 и 40 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в **БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2**. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема текста. Тексты недостаточного объема, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (39, 40), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

39

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Tina who writes:

...I can't really understand why all my friends are crazy about soap operas. I think soaps are silly and boring. They don't show life realistically, do they? And what about you? What kind of films do you like watching? Do you prefer watching films in the cinema or at home? Why?

We all miss you, too. Everybody sends their love. Can't wait to see you in the summer. Write back soon.

Write back to Tina.

In your letter

— answer her questions

— ask **3 questions** about her family

Write **100 — 140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

40

Comment on the following statement.

Everyone would like to be rich.

What is your opinion? Would you like to be a millionaire?

Write **200 — 250 words**.

Use the following plan:

— make an introduction (state the problem)

— express your personal opinion and give 2—3 reasons for your opinion

— express an opposing opinion and give 1—2 reasons for this opposing opinion

— explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion

— make a conclusion restating your position